

Segregated - - - - - Mosaik - - - - - Integrated

Natural forest
(non intervention +
old land-use forms)



**Integrated
multi-functional
forests**

The nature-friendly matrix:

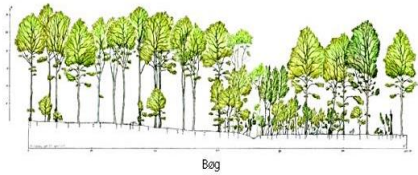
- ✓ Close-to-nature forestry
- ✓ Continuous cover forestry
- ✓ Reduced impact logging
- ✓ Retention forestry
- ✓ Mimicking natural disturbance

+ additional measures
(dead wood ect.)

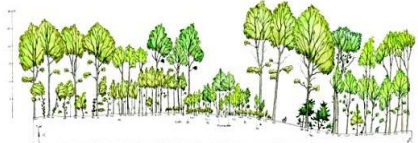
Intensive ligni-culture
(forest plantations)

CNFM – “the Danish approach to SFM”

Skovudviklingstyper domineret af løvtræ



Bøg



Bøg med ask og oer



Bøg med douglasgran og lærk



Bøg med gran



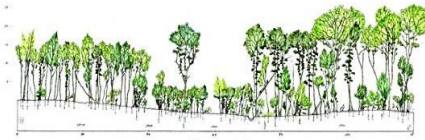
Eg med ask og alnbøg



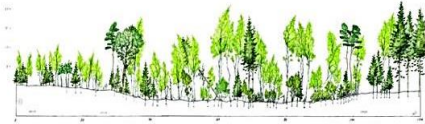
Eg med lind og bøg



Eg med skovfyr og lærk



Ask og rød

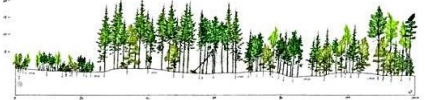


Bøg med ask og oer

Skovudviklingstyper domineret af nåletræ



Gran med bøg og oer



Sitkagran og fyr med løvtræ



Douglasgran, rødgran og bøg



Ædelgran og bøg



Skovfyr, birk og rødgran

← **Functional Integration** = balance between production, protection and sociale values:

- Close to nature management

Functional Separation →

focus on specific values:

- Coppice forest
- Grazing forest
- Forest meadows
- Untouched forest
- Forest plantations

Kulturhistoriske skovudviklingstyper



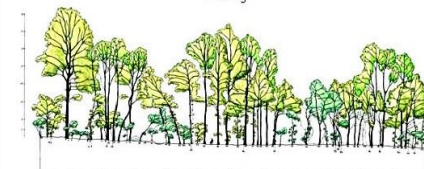
Stævningsskov



Græsningskov



Skoveng



Urørt skov

We have the “tool box” – it is a political decision how much functional separation is requested on behalf of the functional integration